Political Update - 2024

SEPTEMBER 2024



Projected Political Media Spending – All Races

| | 2024 Projected Spend | 2022 Actual Spend |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Total Spend | \$11 billion | \$9.67 billion |
| Broadcast TV | \$5.0 billion | \$4.95 billion |
| Cable & Satellite | \$1.5 billion | \$1.54 billion |
| CTV | \$1.8 billion | \$1.44 billion |
| Digital (Facebook & Google) | \$1.6 billion | \$1.44 billion |
| Radio | \$300 million | \$270 million |

- → Spending is likely to reach \$11 billion (higher than the 2020 Presidential and 2022 Midterm elections)
- Recent estimates suggest spending may reach \$12 billion!
- → Video still dominates political investment.

Source: Kantar

Where Will it be Spent?

\$11 Billion is the projected spend for the 2024 Election cycle (up from ~\$9 Billion in 2020 and 2022)

Presidential races

highly contested states: AZ, GA, PA, MI, NC, NV, WI

Senate races

with high expected spend: AZ, OH, MT, FL, PA, MI, NV, WI, TX

Gubernatorial races

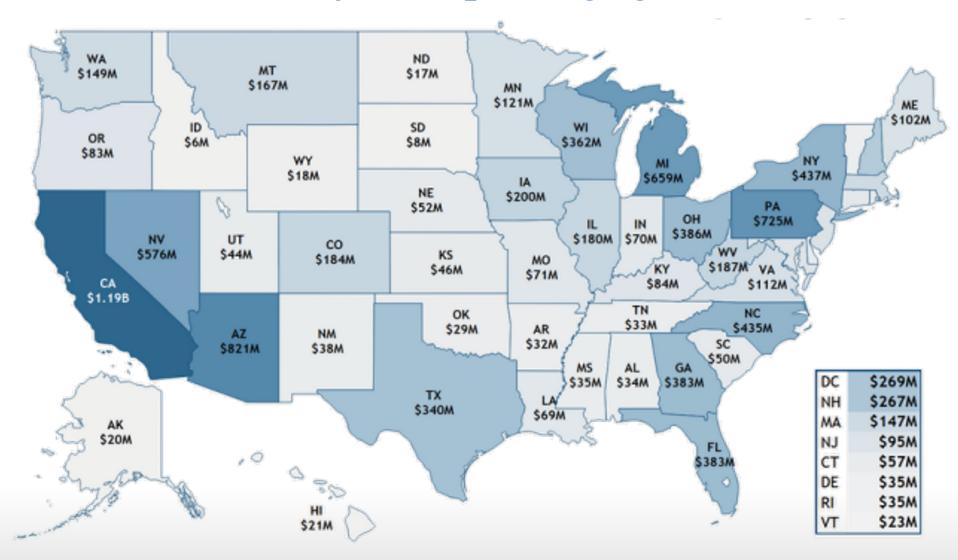
with high expected spend: MT, MO, NC, NH, VT



Count of total competitive

| races by state: | | |
|-----------------|--------|--|
| AZ (2) | NC (4) | |
| CA (6) | NE (1) | |
| CO (2) | NJ (1) | |
| CT (1) | NM (1) | |
| IA (1) | NV (1) | |
| IL (1) | NY (6) | |
| IN (1) | OH (3) | |
| ME (1) | OR (1) | |
| MI (3) | PA (3) | |
| MN (1) | VA (1) | |
| MT (1) | WA (2) | |
| | | |

2024 Projected Spending by State



) 2024 PROJECTED SPENDING

Premium Pricing Windows by State/ Market (09/2023)

| State | "Hot Markets" | *Primary Window | **General Election Window |
|----------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Nevada | Las Vegas | 12/23 (2023) - 2/6 | |
| Michigan | Detroit, Grand Rapids | 1/13 - 2/27 | |
| North Carolina | Raleigh, Charlotte, Greenville, Greensboro | 1/20 - 3/5 | |
| Texas | Houston, Dallas, Austin, San Antonio | 1/20 - 3/5 | |
| Vermont | Burlington | 1/20 - 3/5 | |
| Georgia | Atlanta | 1/27 - 3/12 | |
| Arizona | Phoenix | 2/3 - 3/19 | 9/6 - 11/5 |
| Florida | Miami, Orlando, Tampa, Jacksonville | 2/3 - 3/19 | 7,0 11,3 |
| Ohio | Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus | 2/3 - 3/19 | |
| New York | New York | 2/17 - 4/2 | |
| Wisconsin | Milwaukee, Green Bay, Madison | 2/17 - 4/2 | |
| Pennsylvania | Philadelphia, Pittsburgh | 3/9 - 4/23 | |
| Maryland | Baltimore | 3/30 - 5/14 | |
| Montana | Billings | 4/20 - 6/4 | |
| Missouri | St. Louis | 6/22 - 8/6 | |

^{*}Primary - Window opens 45 days prior to election



Key / Contested 2024 Primaries

February 6 - NV

February 27 - MI

March 5 "Super Tuesday" (15 states) -AL, AK, AR, CA, CO, ME, MA, MN, NC, OK, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA

March 12 - GA, MS, WA

March 19 - AZ, FL, IL, KS, OH

March 19 - AZ, FL, IL, KS, OH

April 23 - PA

May 14 - MD, NE, WV

November 5
General Election
(Presidential)

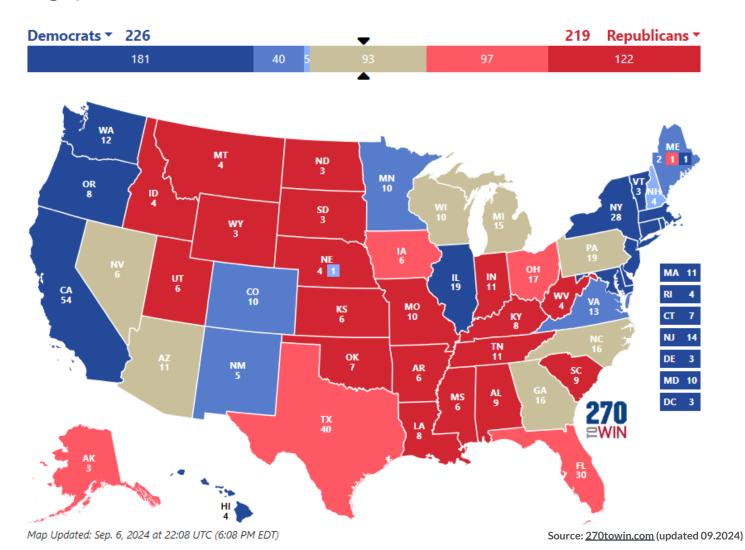


^{**}General Election - Window opens 60 days prior to election



2024 Presidential Consensus Electoral Map

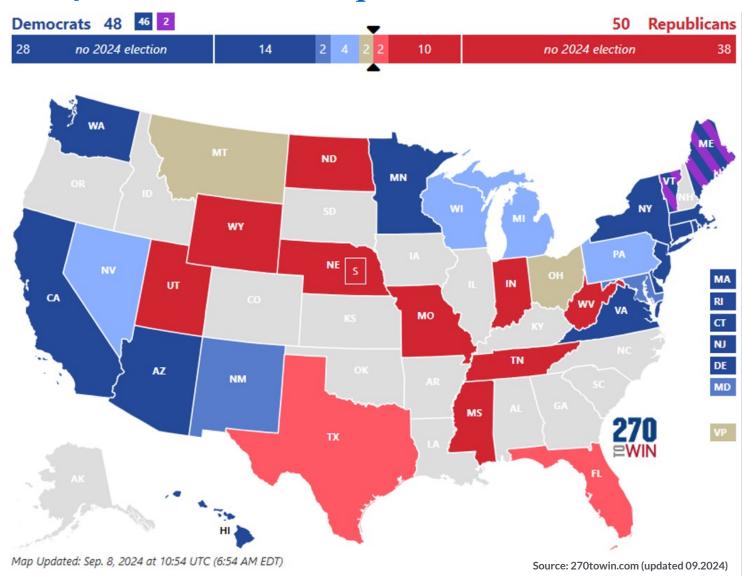
Highly contested states: AZ, GA, MI, PA, NC, NV, WI



This map reflects the consensus forecast for the 2024 presidential election. It is a composite of ratings by several forecasters. Only seats rated safe by all are shown as safe for the incumbent party.

As a result of Census apportionment, some states have a different number of electoral votes in 2024.

2024 Senate Election Map



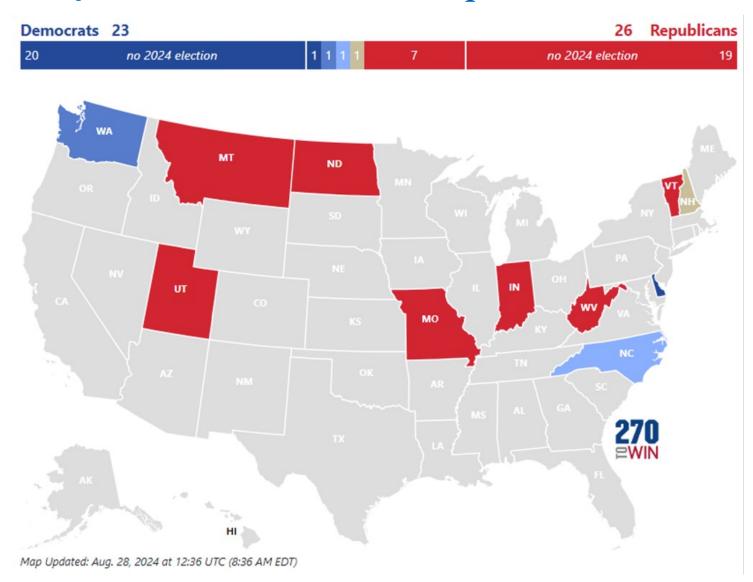
34 Senate races

Most contested: OH, MT

Others in play: AZ, FL, PA, MI, NV, WI, TX



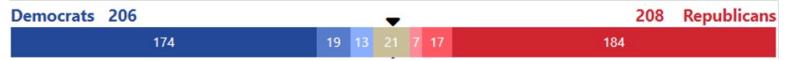
2024 Gubernatorial Election Map

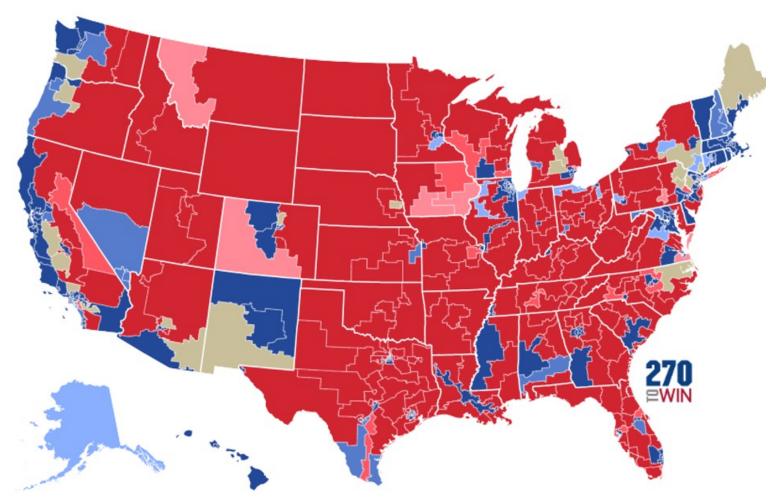


11 Gubernatorial races

Most contested: MT, MO, NC, NH, VT

2024 House of Representatives Election Map





Map Updated: Sep. 7, 2024 at 21:29 UTC (5:29 PM EDT)

Source: 270towin.com (updated 09.2024)

All 435 House seats are up for election.

Very few are truly up for grabs. **25** (less than 6%), are identified as toss-up.

410, (over 80%) are completely safe.

2024 Presidential Primary Calendar

| Date | State | Democratic | Republican |
|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| January 15 | Iowa | | Caucus |
| February 3 | South Carolina | Primary | |
| February 6 | Nevada | Primary | |
| February 8 | Nevada | | Caucus |
| February 24 | South Carolina | | Primary |
| February 27 | Michigan | Primary | Primary |
| March 2 | Idaho | | Caucus |
| March 4 | North Dakota | | Caucus |
| March 5 | Alabama ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | Alaska | | Primary |
| | American Samoa | Caucus | |
| | Arkansas ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | California ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | Colorado | Primary | Primary |
| | Maine | Primary | Primary |
| | Massachusetts | Primary | Primary |
| | Minnesota | Primary | Primary |
| | North Carolina ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | Oklahoma | Primary | Primary |
| | Tennessee | Primary | Primary |
| | Texas ¹ | Primary | Primary |

| Date | State | Democratic | Republican |
|----------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Utah | Primary | Primary |
| | Vermont | Primary | Primary |
| | Virginia | Primary | Primary |
| March 12 | Democrats Abroad | Primary | |
| | Georgia | Primary | Primary |
| | Hawaii | | Caucus |
| | Mississippi ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | Northern Mariana | Primary | |
| | Washington | Primary | Primary |
| March 17 | Puerto Rico | Primary | |
| March 19 | Arizona | Primary | Primary |
| | Florida | Primary | Primary |
| | Illinois ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | Kansas | Primary | Primary |
| | Ohio ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| March 23 | Louisiana | Primary | Primary |
| April 2 | ril 2 Delaware Primary Primary | Primary | |
| | New York | Primary | Primary |
| | Rhode Island | Primary | Primary |
| | Wisconsin | Primary | Primary |

2024
Presidential
Primary
Calendar
(continued)

| - | Date | State | Democratic | Republican |
|---------|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| April 6 | Alaska | Primary | | |
| | | Hawaii | Caucus | |
| | | North Dakota | Primary | |
| | April 13 | Wyoming | Caucus | |
| | April 23 | Pennsylvania ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | April 30 | Connecticut | Primary | Primary |
| | May 7 | Indiana ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | May 14 | Maryland ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | | Nebraska ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | | West Virginia ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | May 18 | Idaho | Caucus | |
| | May 21 | Kentucky ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | | Oregon ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | June 4 | District of Columbia | Primary | Primary |
| | | Montana ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | | New Jersey ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | | New Mexico ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | | South Dakota ¹ | Primary | Primary |
| | June 8 | Virgin Islands | Caucus | |
| | July 15 - 18 | Republican Convention (Milwaukee, WI) | | WI) |
| | August 19 - 22 | Democratic Convention (Chicago, IL) | | |

| November 5 | 2024 Presidential Election |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| December 17 | Electors Cast Their Votes |

Date Unknown: These locations will be added to the calendar once a specific date can be projected. Where a (month) is shown, that represents our best guess of when the contest will be held.

American Samoa (March)
Guam (May) | Guam (March)
Iowa (March)
Missouri (March) | Missouri (March)

New Hampshire (January) | New Hampshire (January)

Northern Mariana (March)

Puerto Rico (March)

Virgin Islands (March)

Wyoming (March)



2024 State Race Primary Calendar

| Date | State | Elections |
|----------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| March 5 | Alabama | D R Primaries ^{1,2} |
| | Arkansas | D R Primaries ^{1,2} |
| | California | ALL Top 2 Primaries ¹ |
| | North Carolina | D R Primaries ^{1,3} |
| | Texas | D R Primaries ^{1,2} |
| March 12 | Mississippi | D R Primaries ^{1,2} |
| March 19 | Illinois | D R Primaries ¹ |
| | Ohio | D R Primaries ¹ |
| April 2 | Alabama | D R Runoffs ² |
| | Arkansas | D R Runoffs ² |
| | Mississippi | D R Runoffs ² |
| April 23 | Pennsylvania | D R Primaries ¹ |
| May 7 | Indiana | D R Primaries ¹ |

| May 14 | Maryland | D R Primaries ¹ |
|---------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Nebraska | D R Primaries ¹ |
| | West Virginia | D R Primaries ¹ |
| May 21 | Georgia | D R Primaries ² |
| | Idaho | D R Primaries |
| | Kentucky | D R Primaries ¹ |
| | Oregon | D R Primaries ¹ |
| May 28 | Texas | D R Runoffs ² |
| June 4 | Iowa | D R Primaries |
| | Montana | D R Primaries ¹ |
| | New Jersey | D R Primaries ¹ |
| | New Mexico | D R Primaries ¹ |
| | South Dakota | D R Primaries ^{1,4} |
| June 11 | Maine | D R Primaries ⁶ |
| | Nevada | D R Primaries |
| | North Dakota | D R Primaries |
| | South Carolina | D R Primaries ² |
| | | |

This includes elections for U.S. House of Representatives, U.S. Senate and Governor, where applicable.

- It also includes primaries for legislature in most states.
- Primaries for municipal elections (e.g., mayor) and special elections may occur on other dates and are not reflected on this calendar.

Source: Primary calendar data is from $\underline{\text{NCSL}}$ and 270 to Win.com research



2024 State Race Primary Calendar (continued)

| Date | State | Elections |
|----------|----------------|----------------------------|
| June 18 | Virginia | D R Primaries |
| June 19 | Georgia | D R Runoffs ² |
| June 25 | Colorado | D R Primaries |
| | New York | D R Primaries |
| | Oklahoma | D R Primaries ² |
| | South Carolina | D R Runoffs ² |
| | Utah | D R Primaries |
| August 1 | Tennessee | D R Primaries |
| August 6 | Arizona | D R Primaries |
| | Kansas | D R Primaries |
| | Michigan | D R Primaries |
| | Missouri | D R Primaries |
| | Washington | ALL Top 2 Primaries |

| August 10 | Hawaii | D R Primaries |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| August 13 | Connecticut | D R Primaries |
| | Minnesota | D R Primaries |
| | South Dakota | D R Runoffs ⁴ |
| | Vermont | D R Primaries |
| | Wisconsin | D R Primaries |
| August 20 | Alaska | ALL Top 4 Primaries |
| | Florida | D R Primaries |
| | Wyoming | D R Primaries |
| August 27 | Oklahoma | D R Runoffs ² |
| September 3 | Delaware | D R Primaries |
| September 10 | New Hampshire | D R Primaries |
| | Rhode Island | D R Primaries |
| September 17 | Massachusetts | D R Primaries |
| November 5 | Louisiana | ALL Hybrid Primaries ⁵ |
| | National | ALL General Election |
| December 10 | Louisiana | ALL Runoffs ⁵ |

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- It also includes primaries for legislature in most states.
- Primaries for municipal elections (e.g., mayor) and special elections may occur on other dates and are not reflected on this calendar.

Preparing for the Onslaught

The volume of political advertising will impact virtually all marketers' plans in 2024.

Because most political ads are must run and because issue ads command such a high price premium, there will be less inventory available for other advertisers.



Additionally, the vicious nature of our elections presents a significant distraction for voters and consumers – it will be hard to divert attention away from politics, making it more challenging for marketers to win share of mind.

OUR BEST PRACTICES

Book early

(1)-

Daypart mixes should be adjusted to reduce weight in 'news' dayparts

(1)-

Look for alternatives to TV in key weeks and competitive markets

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Be flexible on pre-emptions

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Expect cost inflation versus 2023



VOTE!!

Thank you

